

#### University of Wisconsin-Platteville



2007 SAE Clean Snowmobile Challenge
Houghton, Michigan
March 19 – 24th

#### **Outline**

- Team
- Chassis
- Engine
- E85 Fuel system
- Cooling System
- Driveline Improvements

- Exhaust
- Emissions Reduction
- Cost Analysis
- Conclusion

### TEAM UWP

#### The Team

- Located in the southwest corner of Wisconsin
- Mechanical Engineering is the largest major on campus
- Team Host a variety of majors



#### Chassis

- 2002 Polaris Pro-X 440Fan
- High Performance Platform
- Light-Weight, durable chassis
  - 661 lb. Wet

#### Before



After



### The Engine

- Rotax Semi-Direct Injected 600cc 2-Stroke (SDI)
- Electric Start
- Electronic Reverse (RER)
- Four Fuel injectors, two at idle, four under load



### **Engine improvements**

#### RK-Tek Head

- Added cooling over stock head
- Hemispherical cut domes increases combustion efficiency, while increasing fuel mileage and emissions
- 14:1 compression
   combustion domes to utilize
   105 octane E-85



### E85 Fuel system

- Full Flex gold Fuel Manager
- DoBeck electronic jet kit
- High output injectors
- Stainless steel fuel lines

### Full Flex gold Fuel manager

- Works with all stock sensors to extend the pulse of injection on all four injectors.
- It does not bypass stock ECM



### DoBeck electronic jet kit

- Fine tunes fuel delivery curve
- It has three stages of fuel delivery adjustments.
- The first is equivalent to a pilot circuit on a carbureted motor.
- Second is what is called an accelerator adjustment which controls how fast the signal reaches the injectors.
- Last and most important is the main which controls the equivalent of a main jet
- Only Plugs into the outer two injectors in the fuel rail



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### Injectors

The inner injectors were replaced with 1000 SDI injectors

They control the midrange and top end throttle positions



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### Cooling System

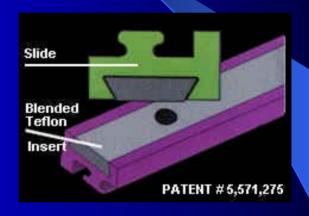
- Belly Pan Radiator w/Fan
  - Coolant TempsReduced 30°-40°F
- Front HeatExchanger in the tunnel
- Billet head for more efficient cooling.



#### SAE

#### Driveline Improvements

- Hiperfax slides
  - Teflon Inserts
  - •700°F Melting Temp
- 96 Track Studs
  - Improved Control





#### Exhaust

- Custom AAEN Pipe
- AAEN compact double core silencer
- Modified Ski-Doo silencer



### TEAM UWP

#### Exhaust Cont.

AAEN Pipe



 AAEN compact double core Silencer



#### Noise Reduction

- Damping and absorption of under hood and tunnel noise
  - Dynamat Xtreme®
    - Vibration Damping
  - Dynamat Hoodliner
    - Sound Absorption



#### Noise Reduction Cont.

- Drive Train
  - Removal of Idler Wheels
  - Addition of a Vespel® Chain Tensioner
  - Camoplast hacksaw track





# Noise Reduction Cont. Full throttle Pass

	Pass1	Pass 2	Pass 3
AAEN System With Secondary Silencer	90	88	91
AAEN Pipe and Silencer	82	82	85

#### **Emissions Reduction**

- 2 Stage 3-Way Catalyst
  - 200 Cells per sq/in
  - Ceramic Substrate
  - Designed to last the life of the vehicle
  - Custom diffuser help with quick light off on cold starts





### **Emissions Reduction Cont.**

- Secondary air injection
  - •Electric air pump
  - •Quicker Light off
  - Compact

### Under hood temperatures

- Under hood temperatures became a big problem due to he fact that the catalytic converter reaches temperatures at high as 1100 degrees.
- Custom aluminum heat shields were fabricated along with a hood scoop.



Clean snowmobile Challenge 2007

#### **MSRP Cost Analysis 2007**

Base Line Snowmobile

2004 Ski-Doo Legend Sport 600 SDI\*

Cost

\$8,149.00

Fuel System

Full Flex kit

DoBeck Kit

Stainless steel fuel line

Fuel filter

• \$493.95

• \$239.85

\$18.95

**\$21.95** 

Suspension

Fox Floats

\$694.95

Engine

- RK-Tech Head

VFORCE Reeds

14A Battery

PWR 660 Raptor Radiator

\$385.00

\$318.95

\$30.00

\$449.00

Exhaust

AAEN Exhaust

V-Converter Catalytic Converter

Digatron

\$300.00

\$95.00

\$500.00

Misc

C&A Skis

StudBoy Studs

StudBoy Brackets

Hiperfax Slides

Total Cost:

\$208.95

**\$196.99** 

\$28.99

**\$169.95** 

**\$12,301.48** 



#### Conclusion

- Environmentally friendly snowmobile
- Alternative fuel snowmobile
- Cost effective design
- Maintains performance attributes of a 2-stroke snowmobile

### Sponsors

- Full Flex International Hiperfax
- DoBeck Racing
- Polaris Industries
- AAEN Performance
- MillenniumTechnologies
- Outlaw Composites
- Digatron
- TekVest
- Dynamat

- Camoplast
- •NGK
- Castle
- •HMK

- Digatron
- VConverter
- Stud Boy
- Click's Cycling Service

#### Comments and Questions?